

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SP338 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards in a 40 pin QFN package. Integrated cable termination and four configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

The RS-485/422 modes feature up to two drivers and four receivers (2TX/4RX) in half, full, and mixed duplex configurations. The RS-232 mode (3TX/5RX) provides full support of all eight signals commonly used with the DB9 RS-232 connector. A dedicated diagnostic loopback mode is also provided.

The high speed drivers operate up to 20Mbps in RS-485/422 modes, and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 mode. All drivers can be slew limited to 250kbps in any mode to minimize electromagnetic interference (EMI).

All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs feature robust electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection to $\pm 15\text{kV}$ Human Body Model (HBM) and $\pm 8\text{kV}$ IEC-61000-4-2 Contact. Each receiver output has full fail-safe protection to avoid system lockup, oscillation, or indeterminate states by defaulting to logic-high output level when the inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but undriven. No external biasing resistors are required.

The RS-232 receiver inputs include a $5\text{k}\Omega$ pull-down to ground. The RS-485/422 receiver inputs are high impedance ($>96\text{k}\Omega$ when termination is disabled), allowing up to 256 devices on a single communication bus (1/8th unit load).

The SP338 operates from a single power supply, either 3.3V or 5V, with low idle current. The shutdown mode consumes less than $10\mu\text{A}$ for low power standby operation.

ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾

| PART NUMBER | OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE | PACKAGE | PACKAGING METHOD | LEAD-FREE ⁽²⁾ |
|----------------------|---|------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| SP338EER1-L | -40°C to +85°C | 40-pin QFN | Tray | Yes |
| SP338EER1-L/TR | -40°C to +85°C | 40-pin QFN | Tape and Reel | Yes |
| XR21B1420IL28-0A-EVB | The XR21B1420 Evaluation Board includes the SP339E transceiver. | | | |

NOTES:

1. Refer to www.maxlinear.com/SP338 for most up-to-date Ordering Information.
2. Visit www.maxlinear.com for additional information on Environmental Rating.

FEATURES

- Pin selectable Cable Termination
- No external resistors required for RS-485/422 termination and biasing
- 3.3V or 5V Single Supply Operation
- Robust ESD Protection on bus pins
 - $\pm 15\text{kV}$ Human Body Model (HBM)
 - $\pm 8\text{kV}$ IEC 61000-4-2 (Contact)
- Max Data Rate of 20Mbps in RS-485/422 Modes and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 Modes
- Pin selectable 250kbps Slew Limiting
- 3 Drivers, 5 Receivers RS-232/V.28
- 2 Drivers, 4 Receivers RS-485/422
 - Full, Half, and Mixed Duplex Configurations
 - 1/8th Unit Load, up to 256 receivers on bus
- RS-485/422 Enhanced Failsafe for open, shorted, or terminated but idle inputs
- Space saving 6mm x 6mm QFN-40 Package
- Pin compatible with SP339E

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Dual Protocol Serial Ports (RS-232 or RS-485/422)
- Industrial Computers
- Industrial and Process Control Equipment
- Point-Of-Sale Equipment
- Networking Equipment
- HVAC Controls Equipment
- Building Security and Automation Equipment

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections to the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability and cause permanent damage to the device.

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage V_{CC} | -0.3V to +6.0V |
| Receiver Input Voltage (from Ground) | $\pm 18V$ |
| Driver Output Voltage (from Ground) | $\pm 18V$ |
| Short Circuit Duration, TX out to Ground | Continuous |
| Voltage at TTL Input Pins | -0.3V to ($V_{CC} + 0.5V$) |
| Storage Temperature Range | -65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) | +300°C |

OPERATING CONDITIONS

| | | |
|---|--|----------|
| Thermal Resistance | from junction to ambient (Θ_{JA}) | 31.6°C/W |
| | from junction to ambient (Θ_{JC}) | 12.4°C/W |
| Maximum Junction Temperature | | 125°C |
| Power Dissipation 40-pin QFN (derate 17mW/°C above +70°C) | | 500mW |

ESD RATINGS

| | |
|---|------------|
| HBM - Human Body Model (Tx Output & Rx Input pins, R1-R9) | $\pm 15kV$ |
| HBM - Human Body Model (All other pins) | $\pm 2kV$ |
| IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge (Tx Output & Rx Input pins, R1-R9) | $\pm 8kV$ |

CAUTION:

ESD (ElectroStatic Discharge) sensitive device. Permanent damage may occur on unconnected devices subject to high energy electrostatic fields. Unused devices must be stored in conductive foam or shunts. Personnel should be properly grounded prior to handling this device. The protective foam should be discharged to the destination socket before devices are removed.

PIN DESCRIPTIONS BY MODE (MODE2, MODE1, MODE0)

| Pin | Name | 000, Figure 1 | 001, Figure 2 | 010, Figure 3 | 011, Figure 4 | 100, Figure 5 | 101, Figure 6 | 110, Figure 7 | 111, Figure 8 |
|-----|--------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | L1 | R1 Output | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | L2 | R2 Output | | R1 Output | R1 Output | R1 Output | R1 Output | R1 Output | R1 Output |
| 3 | L3 | T1 Input | | T1 Input | T1 Input | T1 Input | T1 Input | T1 Input | T1 Input |
| 4 | L4 | T2 Input | | | | | | | |
| 5 | L6 | R3 Output | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | R2 Output |
| 6 | L7 | T3 Input | | | | T2 Input | | | T2 Input |
| 7 | L8 | R4 Output | | 1 | 1 | R2 Output | 1 | 1 | R3 Output |
| 8 | L9 | R5 Output | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | R4 Output |
| 9 | VCC | V _{CC} | | | | | | | |
| 10 | GND | Ground | | | | | | | |
| 11 | SLEW | SLEW = V _{CC} enables 250kbps slew limiting | | | | | | | |
| 12 | DIR1 | | | T1 Enable, R1 Disable | T1 Enable | T1 Enable | T1 Enable | T1 Enable, R1 Disable | T1 Enable, R1 Disable |
| 13 | DIR2 | | | | | T2 Enable | | | T2 Enable, R2 Disable |
| 14 | MODE0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 15 | MODE1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 16 | MODE2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 17 | TERM | Enables RS-485/422 receiver termination | | | | | | | |
| 18 | INVDIR | Inverts DIR1 and DIR2, where applicable | | | | | | | |
| 19 | ENABLE | ENABLE = V _{CC} for operation, ENABLE = 0V for shutdown | | | | | | | |
| 20 | VCC | V _{CC} | | | | | | | |

PIN DESCRIPTIONS BY MODE (MODE2, MODE1, MODE0)

| Pin | Name | 000, Figure 1 | 001, Figure 2 | 010, Figure 3 | 011, Figure 4 | 100, Figure 5 | 101, Figure 6 | 110, Figure 7 | 111, Figure 8 |
|-----|------|---|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 21 | R9 | | R5 Input | | | R2 Input B | R1 Input B | | R4 Input B |
| 22 | R8 | | R4 Input | | | R2 Input A | | | R4 Input A |
| 23 | GND | Ground | | | | | | | |
| 24 | R7 | | T3 Output | | | T2 Out A | R1 Input A | | R3 Input A T2 Out A |
| 25 | R6 | | R3 Input | | | T2 Out B | | | R3 Input B T2 Out B |
| 26 | GND | Ground | | | | | | | |
| 27 | R4 | | T2 Output | | R1 Input B | R1 Input B | T1 Out A | R1 Input A T1 Out A | R2 Input B |
| 28 | R3 | | T1 Output | | R2 Input A | R1 Input A | | | R2 Input A |
| 29 | GND | Ground | | | | | | | |
| 30 | R2 | | R2 Input | R1 Input A T1 Out A | T1 Out A | T1 Out A | | | R1 Input A T1 Out A |
| 31 | R1 | | R1 Input | R1 Input B T1 Out B | T1 Out B | T1 Out B | T1 Out B | R1 Input B T1 Out B | R1 Input B T1 Out B |
| 32 | VCC | V_{CC} | | | | | | | |
| 33 | VSS | V_{SS} - Charge pump negative supply, 0.1uF from ground | | | | | | | |
| 34 | C2- | C_{2-} - Charge pump cap 2 negative lead | | | | | | | |
| 35 | C1- | C_{1-} - Charge pump cap 1 negative lead | | | | | | | |
| 36 | GND | Ground | | | | | | | |
| 37 | C1+ | C_{1+} - Charge pump cap 1 positive lead, 0.1uF | | | | | | | |
| 38 | VCC | V_{CC} | | | | | | | |
| 39 | C2+ | C_{2+} - Charge pump cap 2 positive lead, 0.1uF | | | | | | | |
| 40 | VDD | V_{DD} - Charge pump positive supply, 0.1uF to ground | | | | | | | |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $+5.0V \pm 5\%$, $C1-C4 = 0.1\mu F$; $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETERS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|---|
| DC CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| I_{CC} | Supply Current (RS-232) | | 2 | 10 | mA | No load, idle inputs |
| I_{CC} | Supply Current (RS-485) | | 4 | 10 | mA | No load, idle inputs |
| I_{CC} | Vcc Shutdown Current | | 1 | 10 | μA | ENABLE = 0V |
| TRANSMITTER and LOGIC INPUT PINS: Pins 3, 4, 6, 11-19 | | | | | | |
| V_{IH} | Logic Input Voltage High | 2.0 | | | V | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ |
| V_{IH} | Logic Input Voltage High | 2.4 | | | V | $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ |
| V_{IL} | Logic Input Voltage Low | | | 0.8 | V | |
| I_{IL} | Logic Input Leakage Current Low | | | 1 | μA | Input Low ($V_{IN} = 0V$) |
| I_{IH} | Logic Input Leakage Current High | | | 1 | μA | Input High ($V_{IN} = V_{CC}$), pins 3, 4 and 6 |
| I_{PD} | Logic Input Pull-down Current | | | 50 | μA | Input High ($V_{IN} = V_{CC}$), pins 11-19 |
| V_{HYS} | Logic Input Hysteresis | | 200 | | mV | |
| RECEIVER OUTPUTS: Pins 1, 2, 5, 7, 8 | | | | | | |
| V_{OH} | Receiver Output Voltage High | $V_{CC-0.6}$ | | | V | $I_{OUT} = -1.5mA$ |
| V_{OL} | Receiver Output Voltage Low | | | 0.4 | V | $I_{OUT} = 2.5mA$ |
| I_{OSS} | Receiver Output ShortCircuit Current | | ± 20 | ± 60 | mA | $0 \leq V_O \leq V_{CC}$ |
| I_{OZ} | Receiver Output Leakage Current | | ± 0.1 | ± 1 | μA | $0 \leq V_O \leq V_{CC}$, Receivers disabled |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $+5.0V \pm 5\%$, $C1-C4 = 0.1\mu F$; $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETERS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| SINGLE-ENDED RECEIVER INPUTS (RS-232) | | | | | | |
| V_{IN} | Input Voltage Range | -15 | | +15 | V | |
| V_{IL} | Input Threshold Low | 0.6 | 1.2 | | V | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ |
| | | 0.8 | 1.5 | | V | $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ |
| V_{IH} | Input Threshold High | | 1.5 | 2.0 | V | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ |
| | | | 1.8 | 2.4 | V | $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ |
| V_{HYS} | Input Hysteresis | | 0.3 | | V | |
| R_{IN} | Input Resistance | 3 | 5 | 7 | k Ω | $-15V \leq V_{IN} \leq +15V$ |
| SINGLE-ENDED DRIVER OUTPUTS (RS-232) | | | | | | |
| V_O | Output Voltage Swing | ± 5.0 | ± 5.5 | | V | Output loaded with 3k Ω to Gnd |
| | | | | ± 7.0 | V | No load output |
| I_{SC} | Short Circuit Current | | | ± 60 | mA | $V_O = 0V$ |
| R_{OFF} | Power Off Impedance | 300 | 10M | | Ω | $V_{CC} = 0V$, $V_O = \pm 2V$ |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $+5.0V \pm 5\%$, $C1-C4 = 0.1\mu F$; $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETERS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|---|--|------|------|-----------|------------|--|
| DIFFERENTIAL RECEIVER INPUTS (RS-485 / RS-422) | | | | | | |
| R_{IN} | Receiver Input Resistance | 96 | | | k Ω | TERM = 0V, $-7V \leq V_{IN} \leq +12V$ |
| V_{TH} | Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage | -200 | -125 | -50 | mV | |
| ΔV_{TH} | Receiver Input Hysteresis | | 25 | | mV | $V_{CM} = 0V$ |
| I_{IN} | Receiver Input Current | | | 125 | μA | $V_{IN} = +12V$ |
| | | | | -100 | μA | $V_{IN} = -7V$ |
| R_{TERM} | Termination Resistance | 100 | 120 | 155 | Ω | TERM = V_{CC} , Figure 9 $-7V \leq V_{CM} \leq +12V$ |
| R_{TERM} | Termination Resistance | 100 | 120 | 140 | Ω | TERM = V_{CC} , Figure 9 $V_{CM} = 0V$ |
| DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUTS (RS-485 / RS-422) | | | | | | |
| V_{OD} | Differential Driver Output | 2 | | V_{CC} | V | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 10 |
| | | 1.5 | | V_{CC} | V | $R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 10 |
| | | 1.5 | | V_{CC} | V | $V_{CM} = -7V$, Figure 11 |
| | | 1.5 | | V_{CC} | V | $V_{CM} = +12V$, Figure 11 |
| ΔV_{OD} | Change In Magnitude of Differential Output Voltage | -0.2 | | +0.2 | V | $R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω , Figure 10 |
| V_{CM} | Driver CommonMode Output Voltage | | | 3 | V | $R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω , Figure 10 |
| ΔV_{CM} | Change In Magnitude of Common Mode Output Voltage | | | 0.2 | V | $R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω , Figure 10 |
| I_{OSD} | Driver Output Short Circuit Current | | | ± 250 | mA | $-7V \leq V_O \leq +12V$, Figure 12 |
| I_O | Driver Output Leakage Current | | | ± 100 | μA | ENABLE = 0V, or DIR1 = 0V and DIR2 = 0V in full duplex modes, $-7V \leq V_O \leq +12V$ |

TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $+5.0V \pm 5\%$, $C1-C4 = 0.1\mu F$; $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETERS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|--|---|------|------|------|------------|---|
| ALL MODES | | | | | | |
| t_{ENABLE} | Enable from Shutdown | | 1000 | | ns | |
| $t_{SHUTDOWN}$ | Enable to Shutdown | | 1000 | | ns | |
| RS-232, DATA RATE = 250kbps (SLEW = Vcc), ONE TRANSMITTER SWITCHING | | | | | | |
| | Maximum Data Rate | 250 | | | kbps | $R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 1000pF$ |
| t_{RHL} , t_{RLH} | Receiver Propagation Delay | | 100 | | ns | $C_L = 150pF$, Figure 13 |
| $ t_{RHL}-t_{RLH} $ | Receiver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 100 | ns | |
| t_{DHL} , t_{DLH} | Driver Propagation Delay | | 1400 | | ns | $R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 2500pF$, Figure 14 |
| $ t_{DHL}-t_{DLH} $ | Driver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 600 | ns | |
| t_{SHL} , t_{SLH} | Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V | 4 | | 30 | V/ μs | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $R_L = 3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L = 150pF$ to $2500pF$, Figure 14 |
| t_{SHL} , t_{SLH} | Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V | 6 | | 30 | V/ μs | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $R_L = 3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L = 150pF$ to $2500pF$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, Figure 14 |
| RS-232, DATA RATE = 1Mbps (SLEW = 0V), ONE TRANSMITTER SWITCHING | | | | | | |
| | Maximum Data Rate | 1 | | | Mbps | $R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 250pF$ |
| t_{RHL} , t_{RLH} | Receiver Propagation Delay | | 100 | | ns | $C_L = 150pF$, Figure 13 |
| $ t_{RHL}-t_{RLH} $ | Receiver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 100 | ns | |
| t_{DHL} , t_{DLH} | Driver Propagation Delay | | 300 | | ns | $R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 1000pF$, Figure 14 |
| $ t_{DHL}-t_{DLH} $ | Driver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 150 | ns | |
| t_{SHL} , t_{SLH} | Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V | 15 | | 150 | V/ μs | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $R_L = 3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L = 150pF$ to $1000pF$, Figure 14 |
| t_{SHL} , t_{SLH} | Transition Region Slew Rate from +3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to +3.0V | 24 | | 150 | V/ μs | $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $R_L = 3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L = 150pF$ to $1000pF$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, Figure 14 |

TIMING CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED:

 $V_{CC} = +3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $+5.0V \pm 5\%$, $C_1-C_4 = 0.1\mu F$; $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETERS | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNITS | CONDITIONS |
|--|---------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| RS-485/RS-422, DATA RATE = 250kbps (SLEW = V_{CC}), ONE TRANSMITTER SWITCHING | | | | | | |
| | Maximum Data Rate | 250 | | | kbps | $R_L = 54\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ |
| t_{RPHL} , t_{RPLH} | Receiver Propagation Delay | | 50 | 150 | ns | $C_L = 15pF$, Figure 15 |
| $ t_{RPHL} - t_{RPLH} $ | Receiver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 20 | ns | |
| t_{DPHL} , t_{DPLH} | Driver Propagation Delay | | 500 | 1000 | ns | $R_L = 54\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, Figure 16 |
| $ t_{DPHL} - t_{DPLH} $ | Driver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 100 | ns | |
| t_{DR} , t_{DF} | Driver Rise and Fall Time | 300 | 650 | 1200 | ns | |
| RS-485/RS-422, DATA RATE = 20Mbps (SLEW = 0V), ONE TRANSMITTER SWITCHING | | | | | | |
| | Maximum Data Rate | 20 | | | Mbps | $R_L = 54\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$ |
| t_{RPHL} , t_{RPLH} | Receiver Propagation Delay | | 50 | 150 | ns | $C_L = 15pF$, Figure 15 |
| $ t_{RPHL} - t_{RPLH} $ | Receiver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 10 | ns | |
| t_{DPHL} , t_{DPLH} | Driver Propagation Delay | | 30 | 100 | ns | $R_L = 54\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, Figure 16 |
| $ t_{DPHL} - t_{DPLH} $ | Driver Propagation Delay Skew | | | 10 | ns | |
| t_{DR} , t_{DF} | Driver Rise and Fall Time | | 10 | 20 | ns | |
| t_{RZH} , t_{RZL} | Receiver Output Enable Time | | | 200 | ns | $C_L = 15pF$, Figure 17 |
| t_{RHZ} , t_{RLZ} | Receiver Output Disable Time | | | 200 | ns | |
| t_{DZH} , t_{DZL} | Driver Output Enable Time | | | 200 | ns | $R_L = 500\Omega$, $C_L = 50pF$, Figure 18 |
| t_{DZH} , t_{DLZ} | Driver Output Disable Time | | | 200 | ns | |

BLOCK DIAGRAM BY MODE (MODE2, MODE1, MODE0)

FIGURE 1. MODE 000 - LOOPBACK

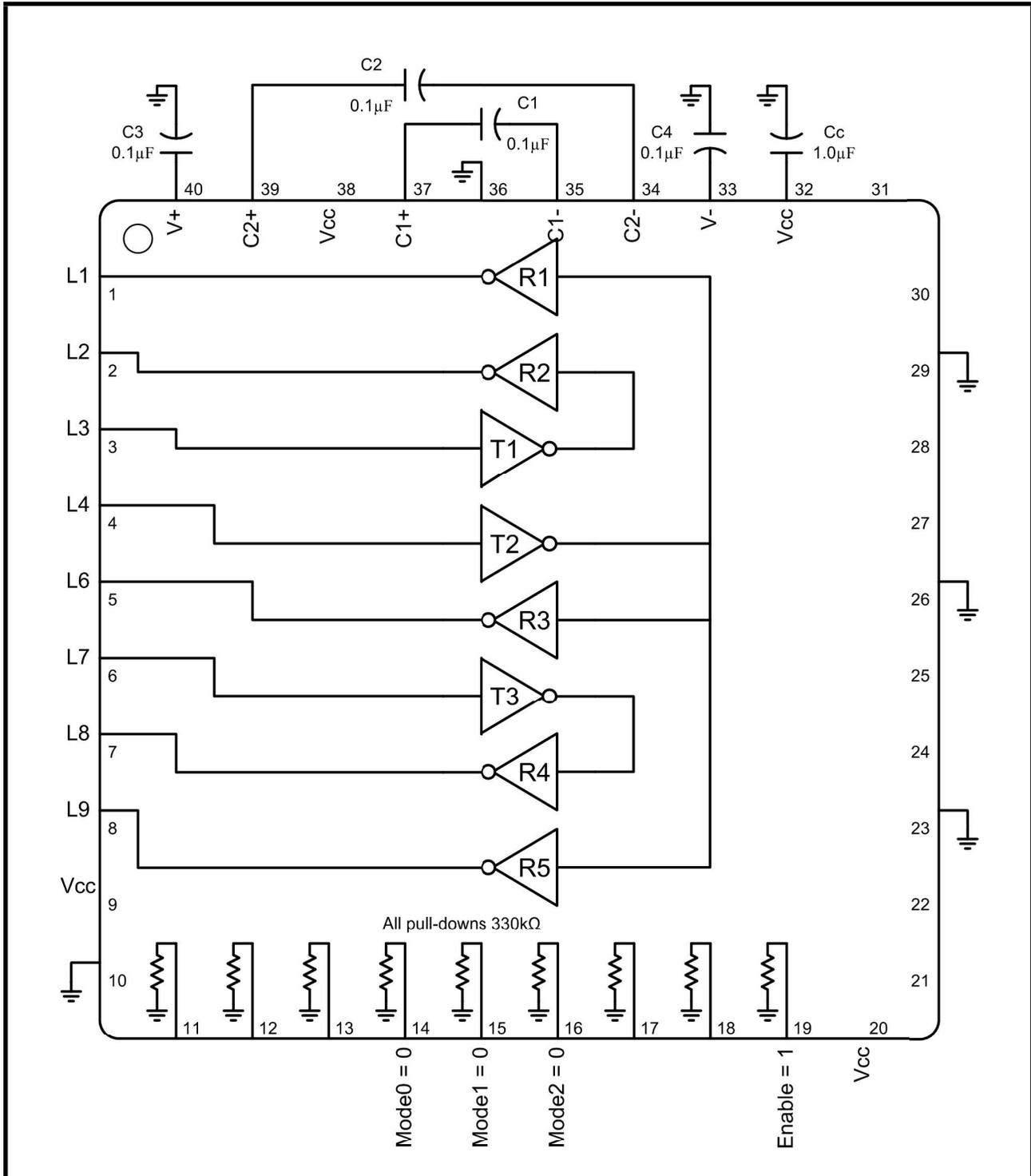


FIGURE 2. MODE 001 - RS-232

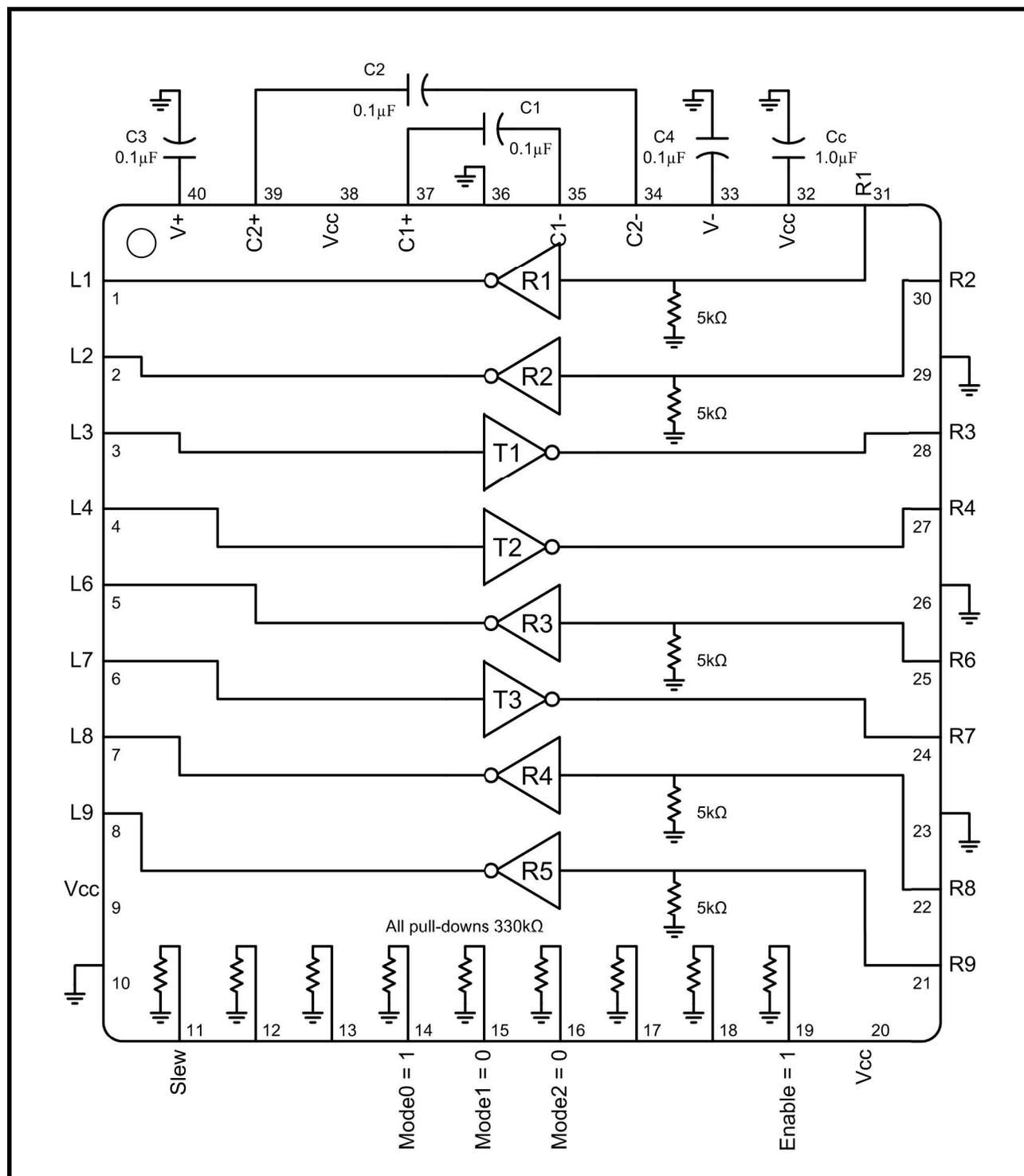


FIGURE 3. MODE 010 - RS-485 HALF DUPLEX #1

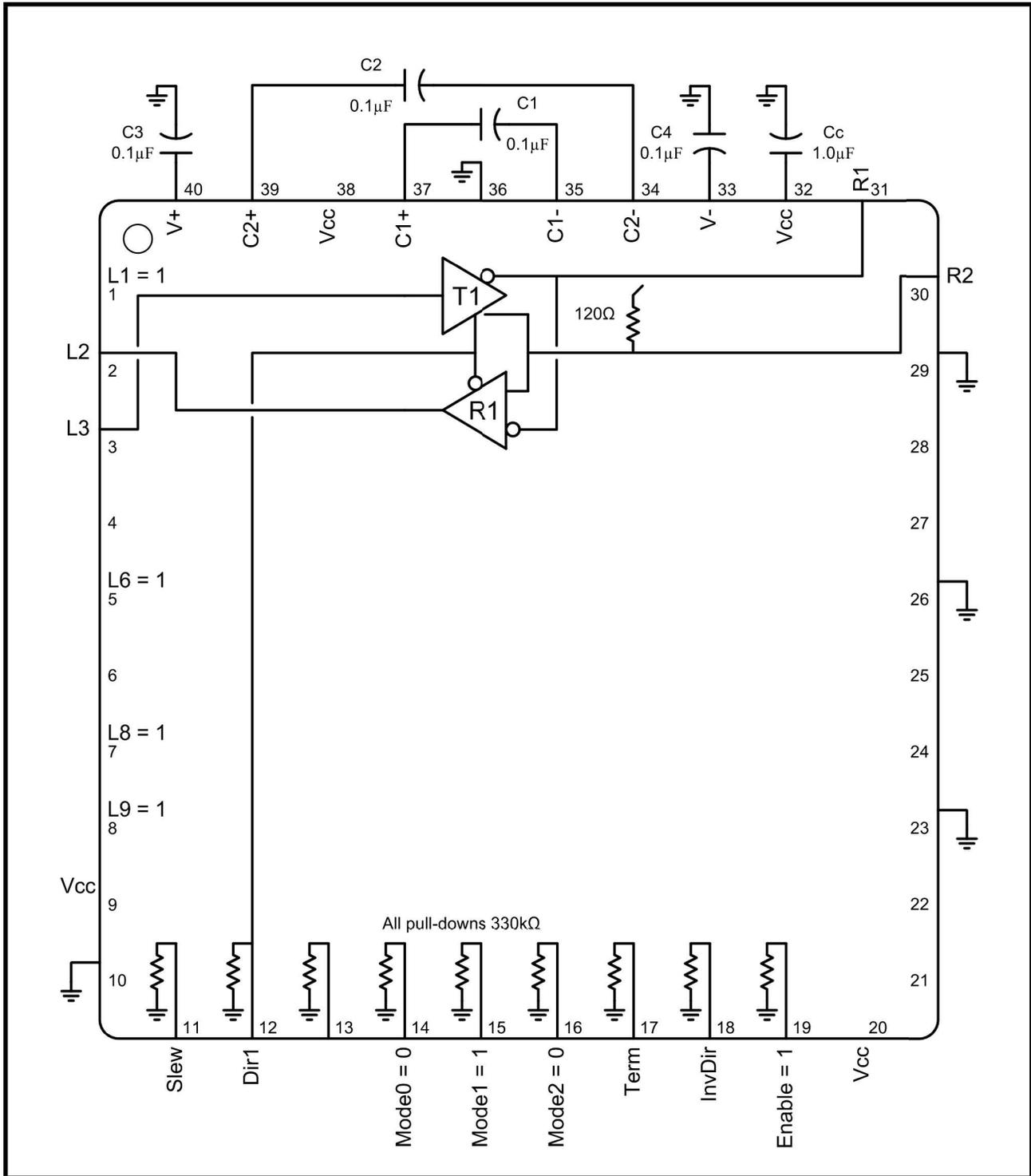


FIGURE 4. MODE 011 - RS-485/422 FULL DUPLEX #1

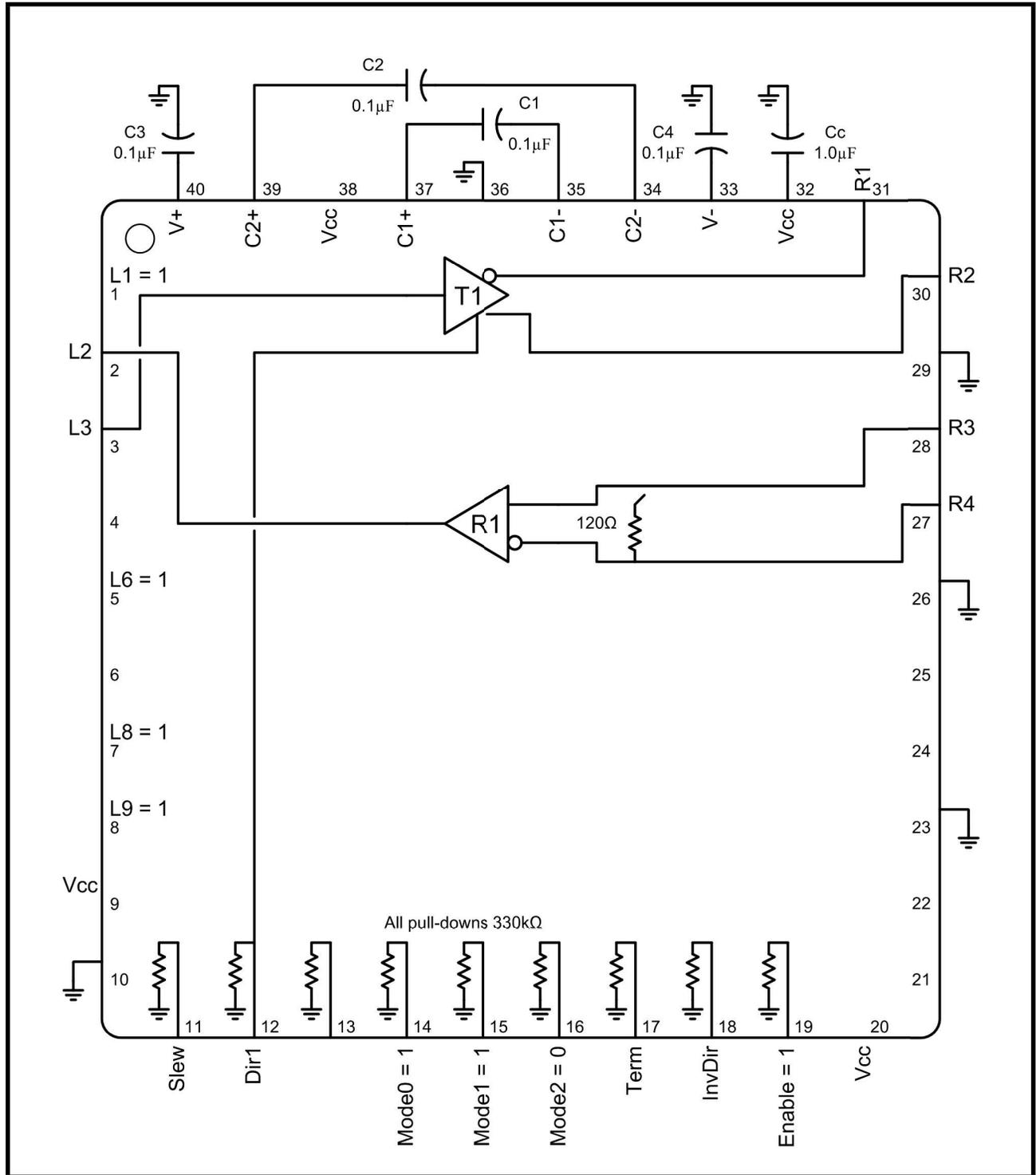


FIGURE 5. MODE 100 - RS-485/422 FULL DUPLEX #2

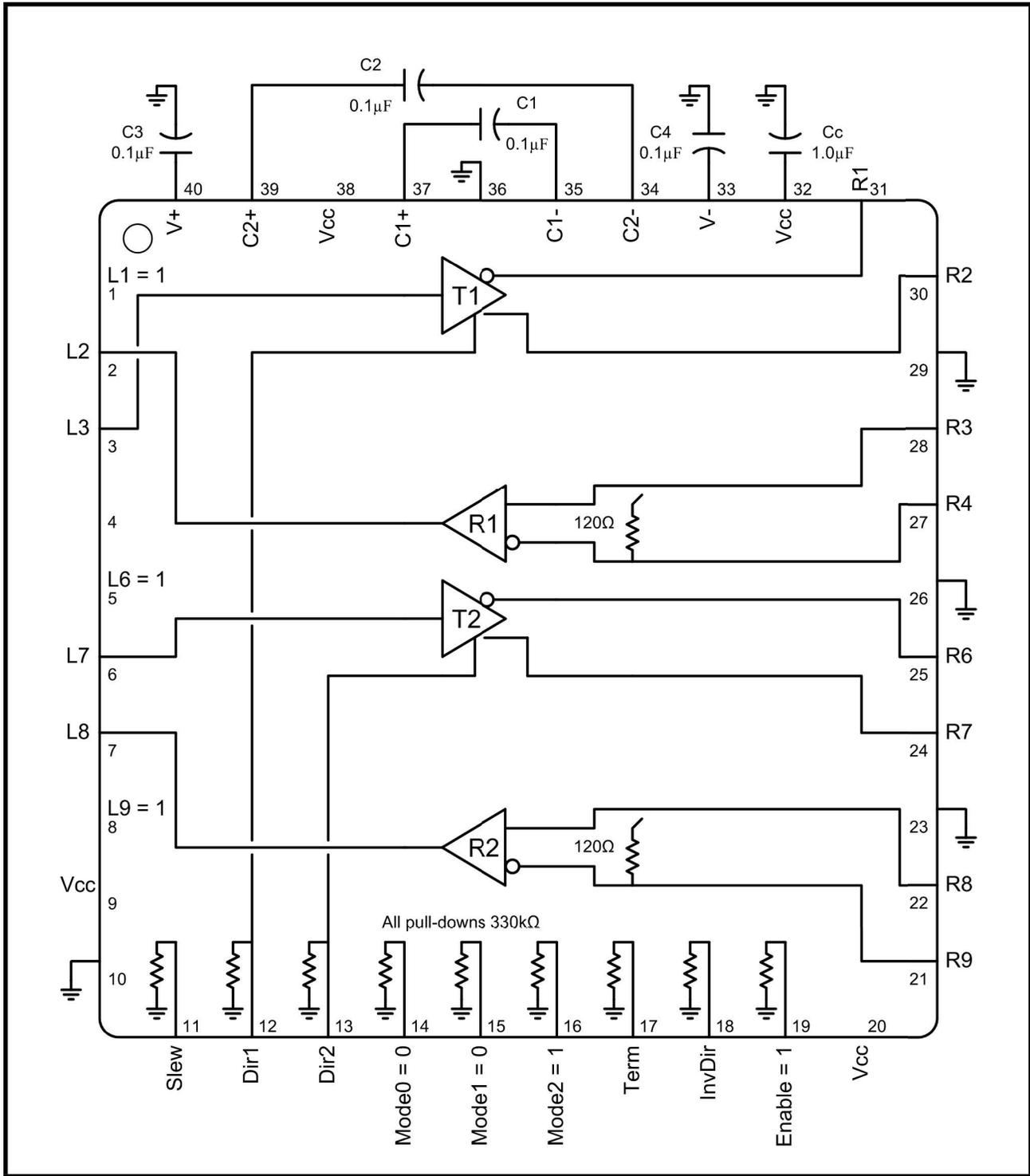


FIGURE 6. MODE 101 - RS-485/422 FULL DUPLEX #3

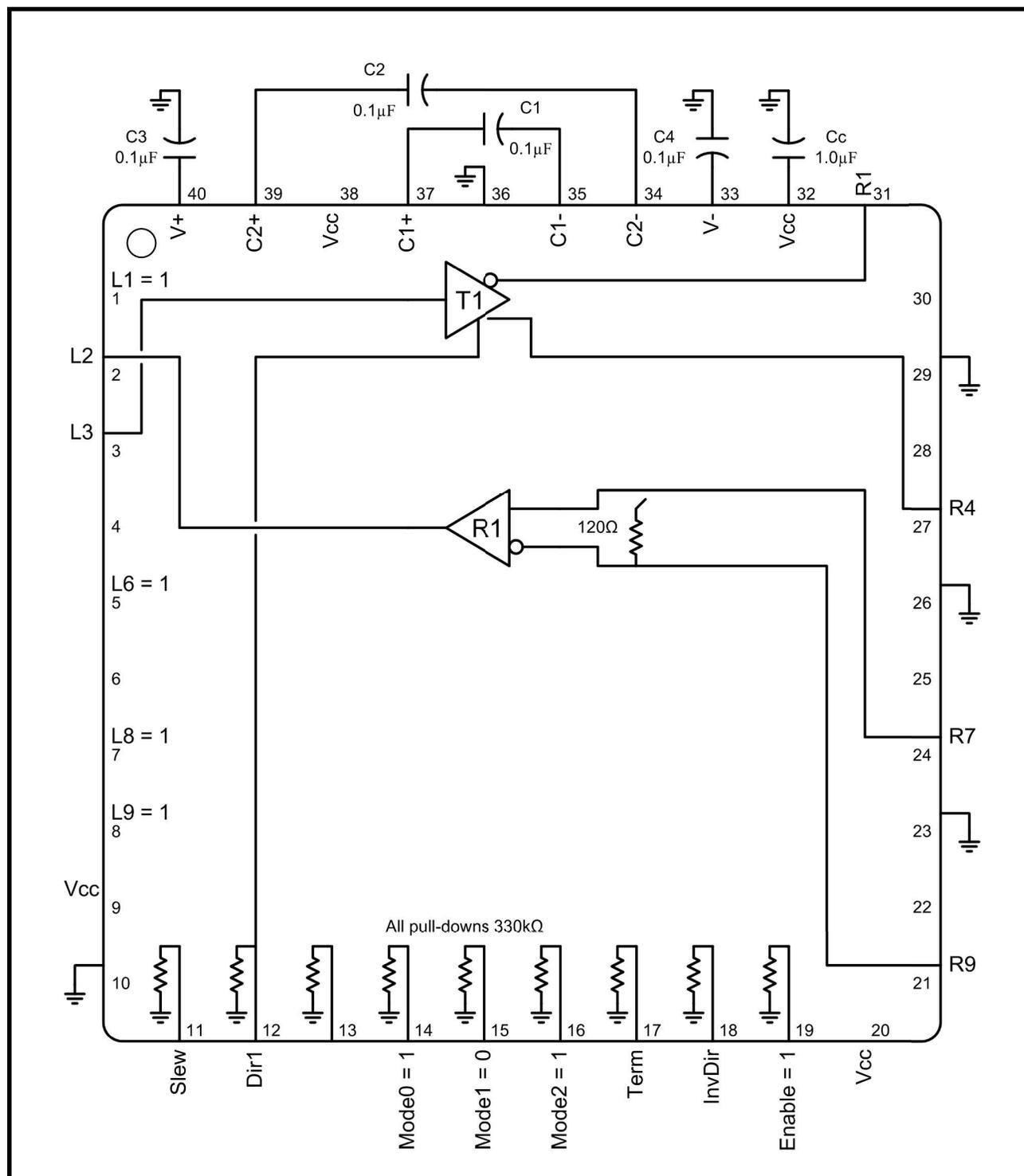


FIGURE 7. MODE 110 - RS-485 HALF DUPLEX #2

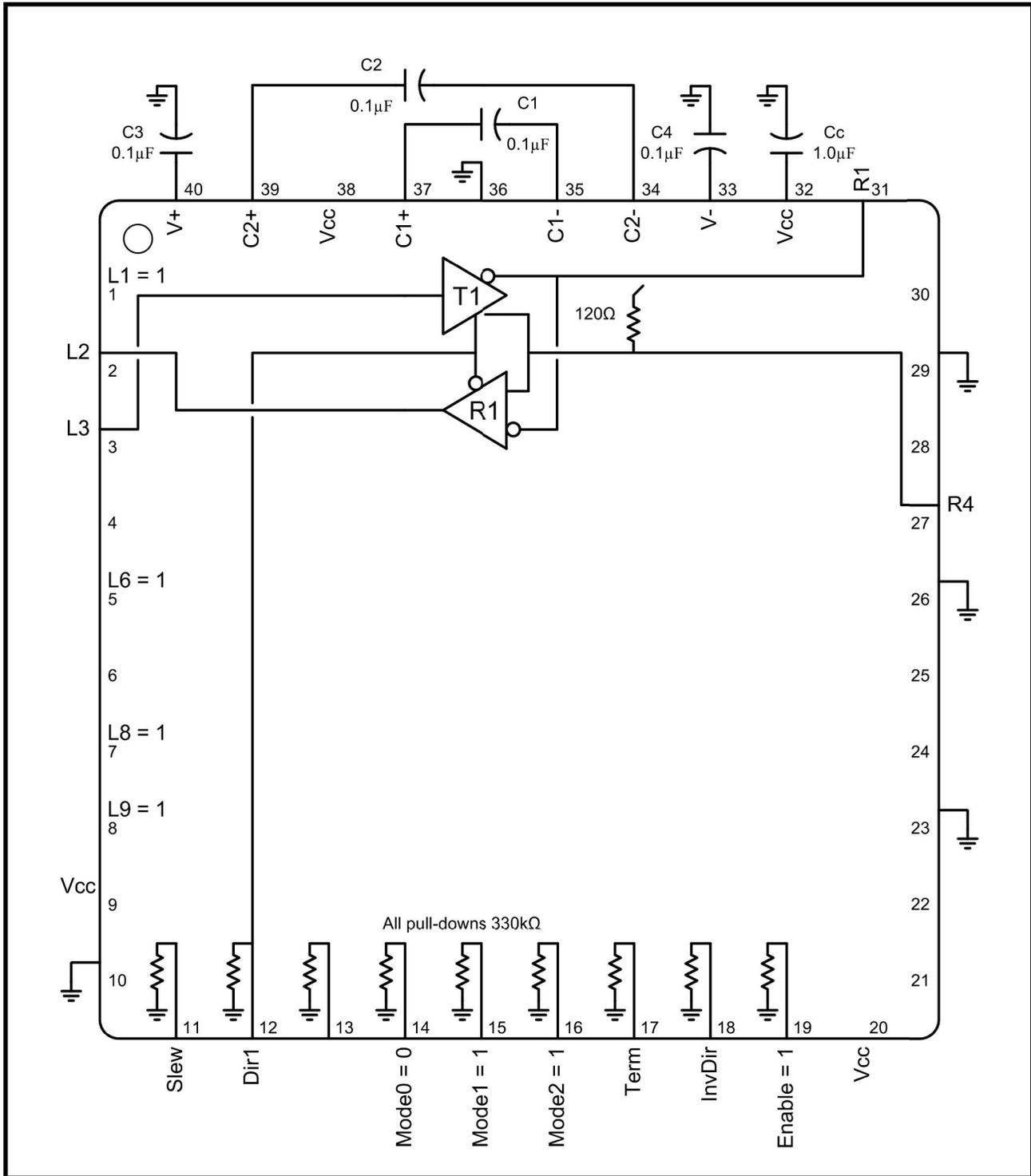
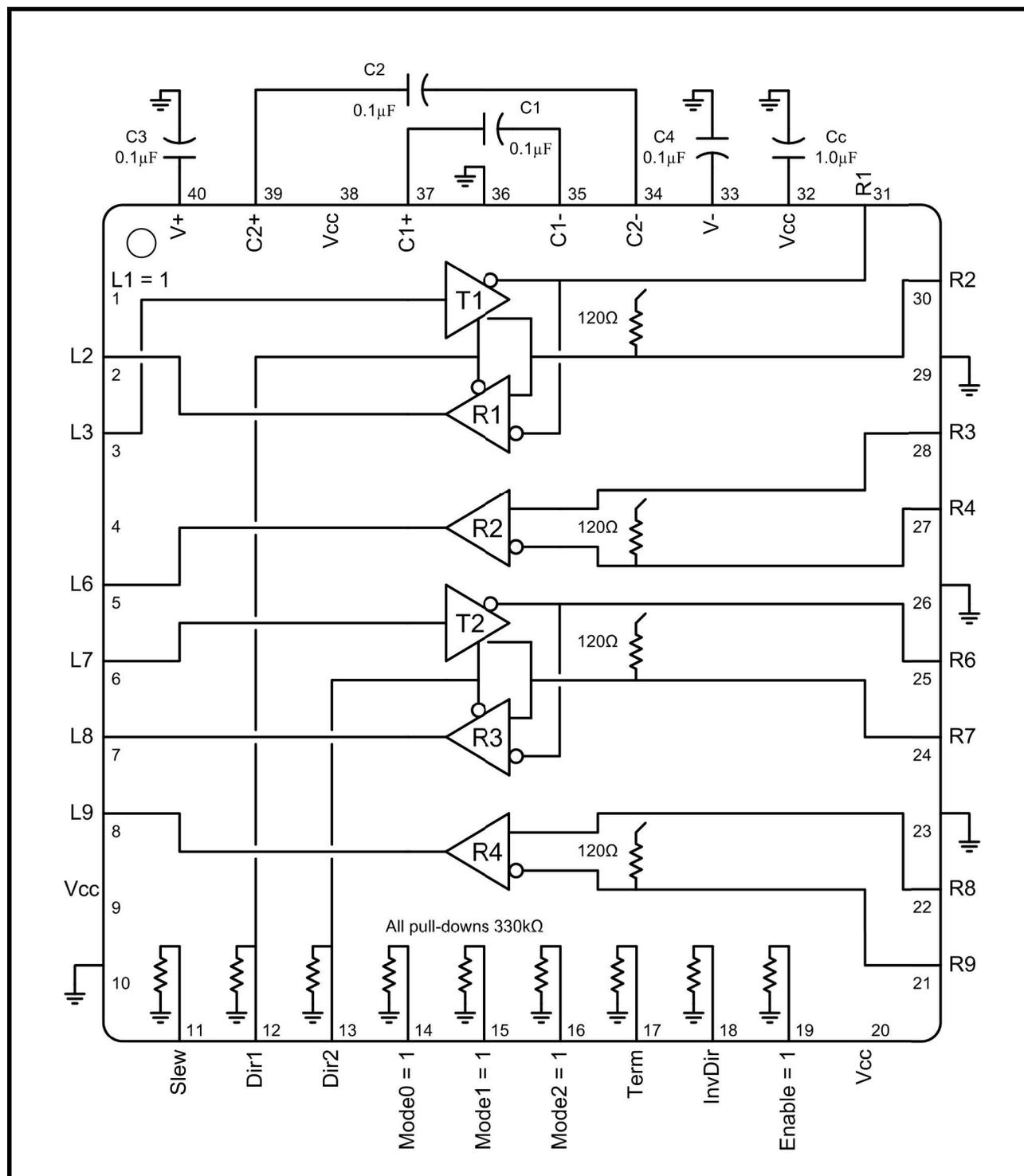


FIGURE 8. MODE 111 - RS-485/422 MIXED DUPLEX



TEST FIXTURES

FIGURE 9. RS-485/422 RECEIVER TERMINATION RESISTANCE

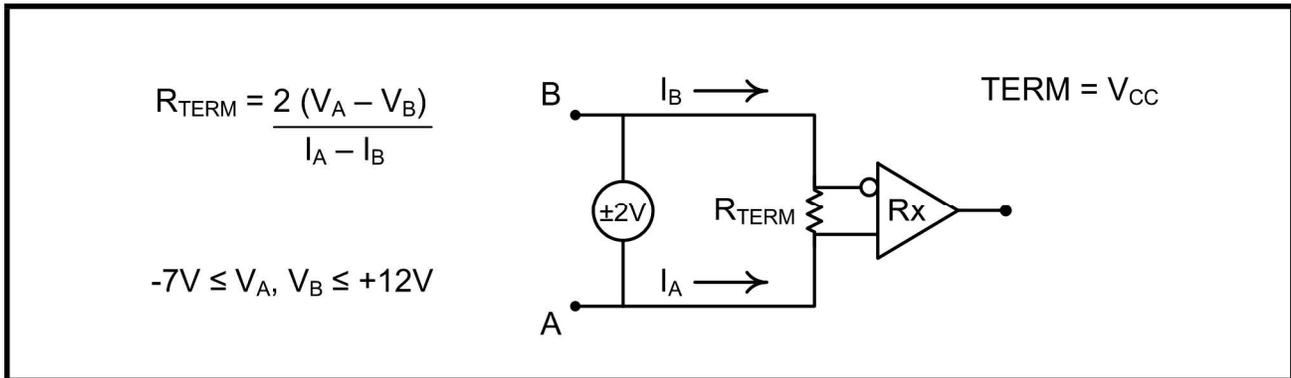


FIGURE 10. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE

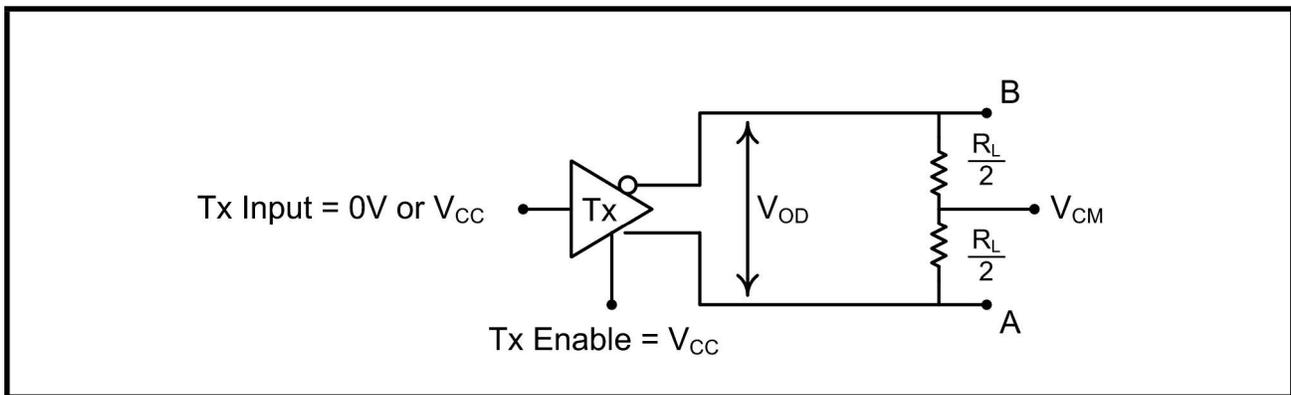


FIGURE 11. RS-485/422 DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER OUTPUT VOLTAGE OVER COMMON MODE

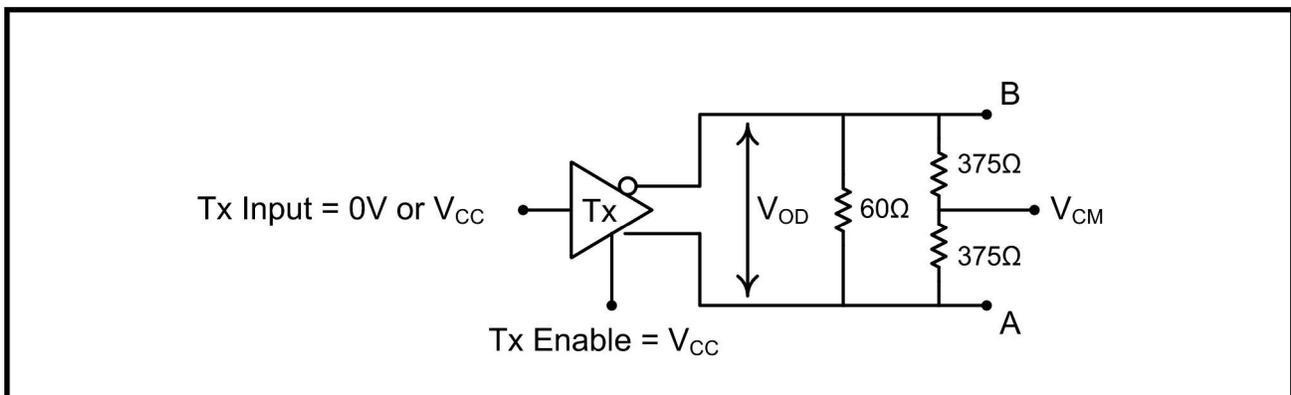


FIGURE 12. RS-485/422 DRIVER OUTPUT SHORT CIRCUIT CURRENT

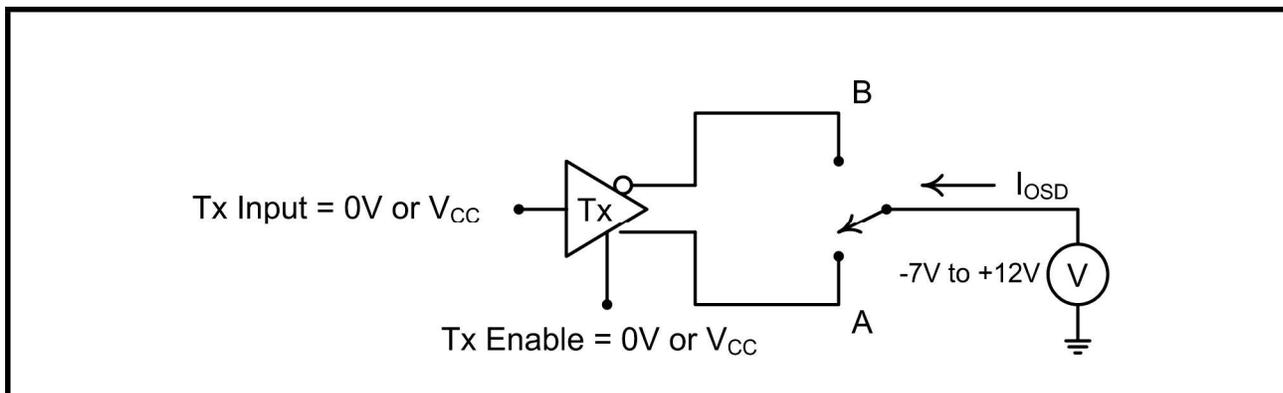


FIGURE 13. RS-232 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

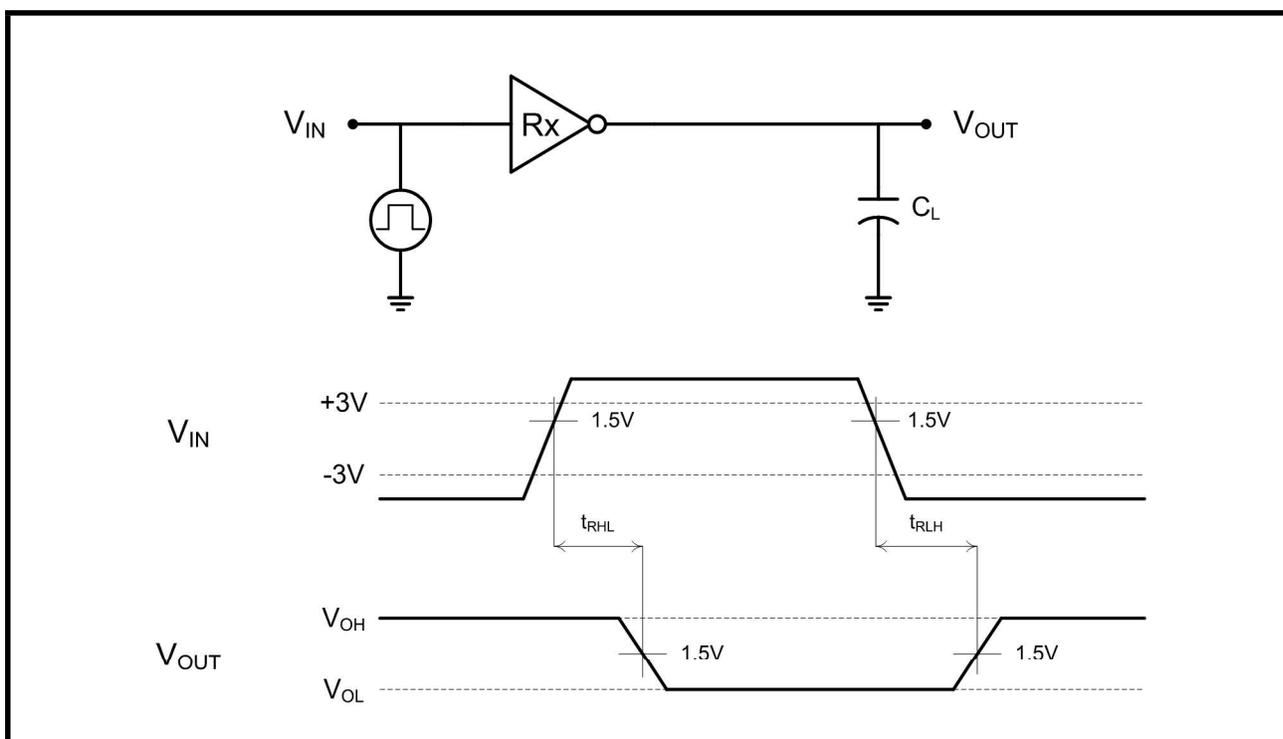


FIGURE 14. RS-232 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

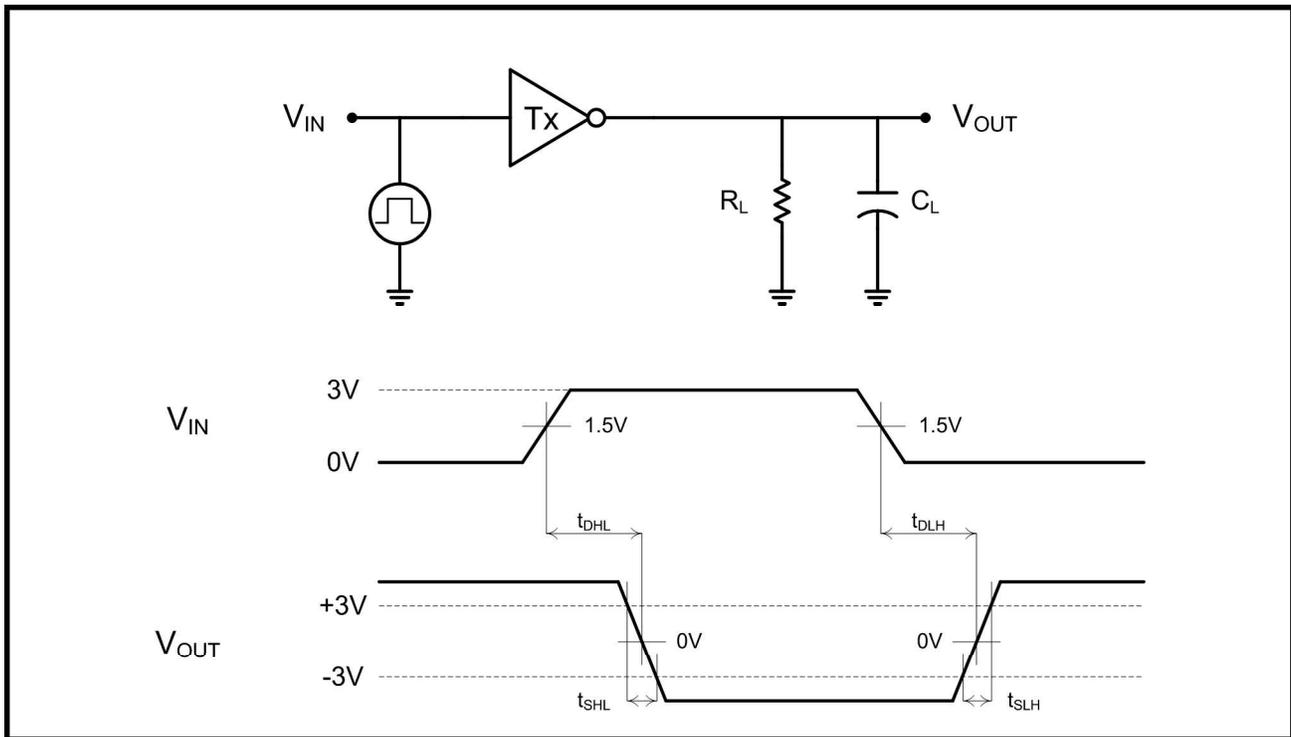


FIGURE 15. RS-485/422 RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY

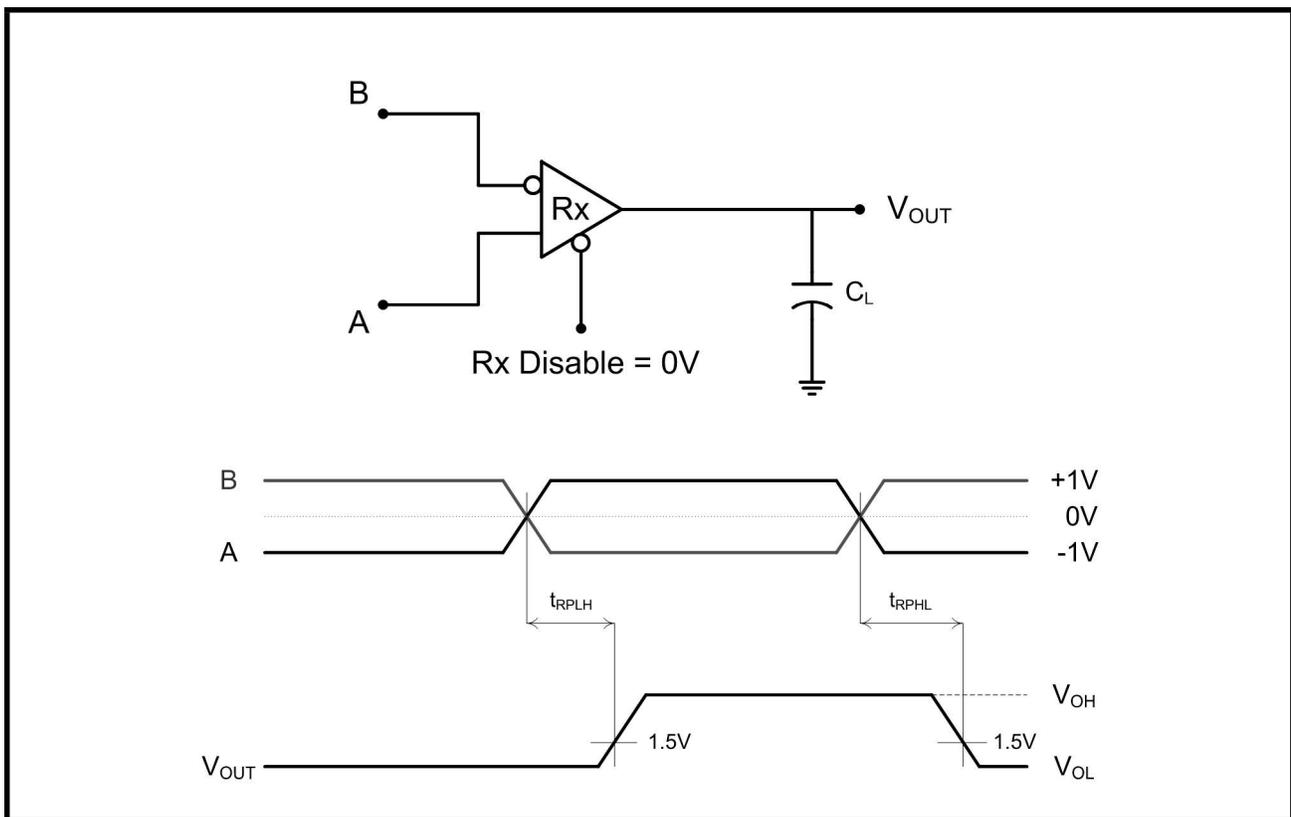


FIGURE 16. RS-485/422 DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY AND RISE/FALL TIMES

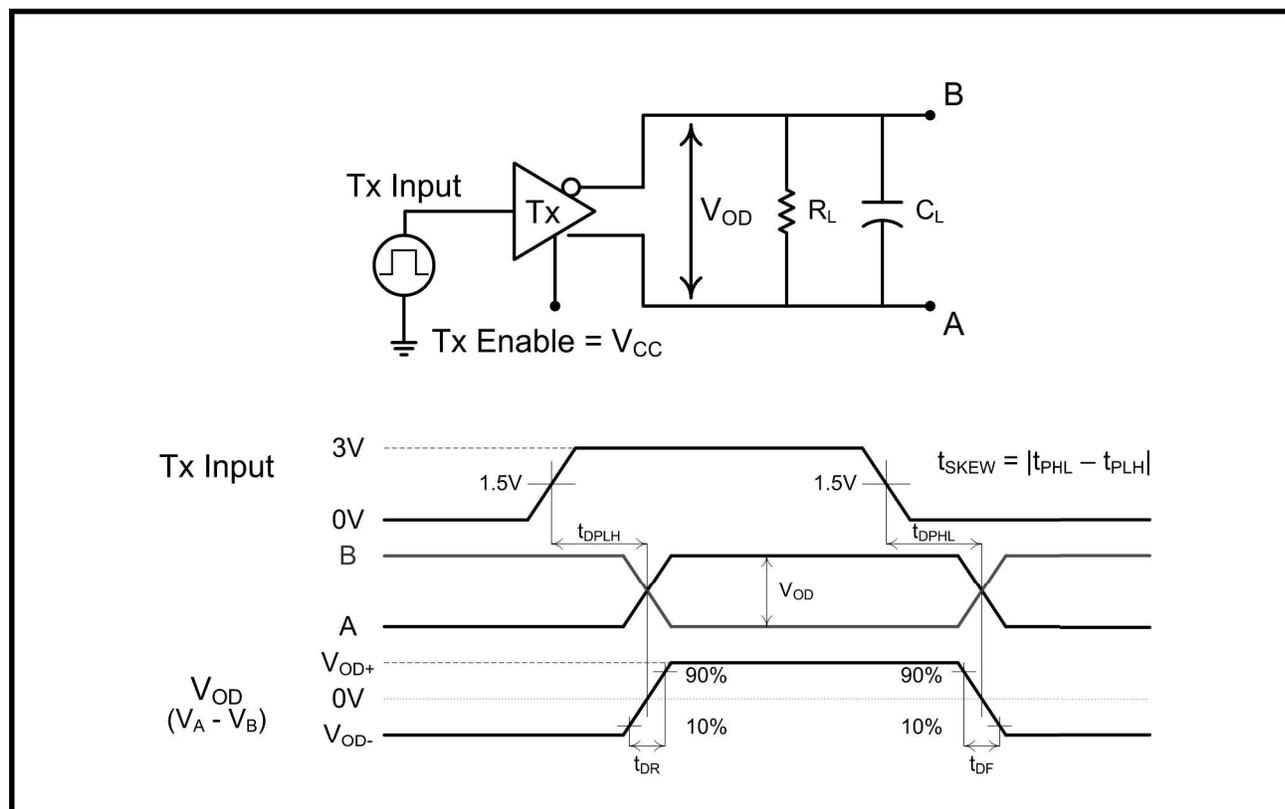


FIGURE 17. RS-485/422 RECEIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES

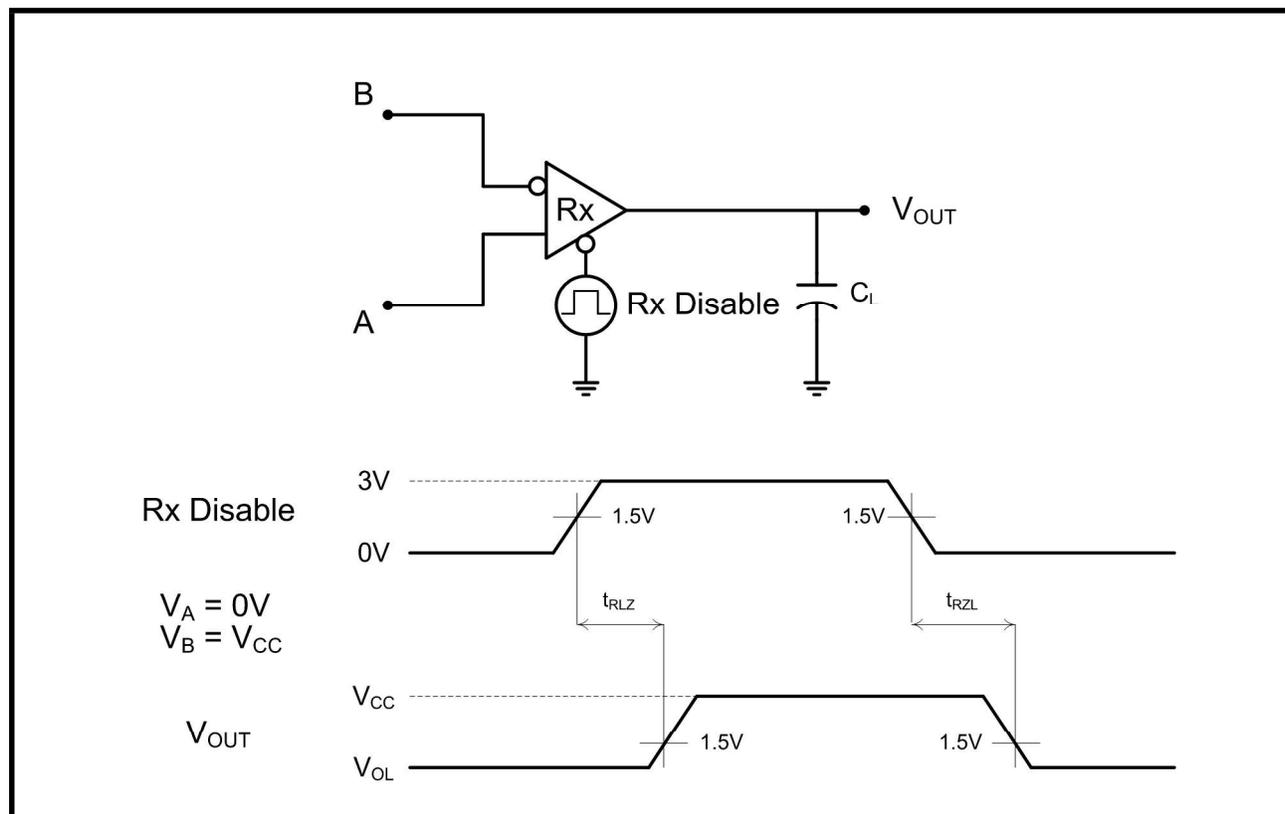
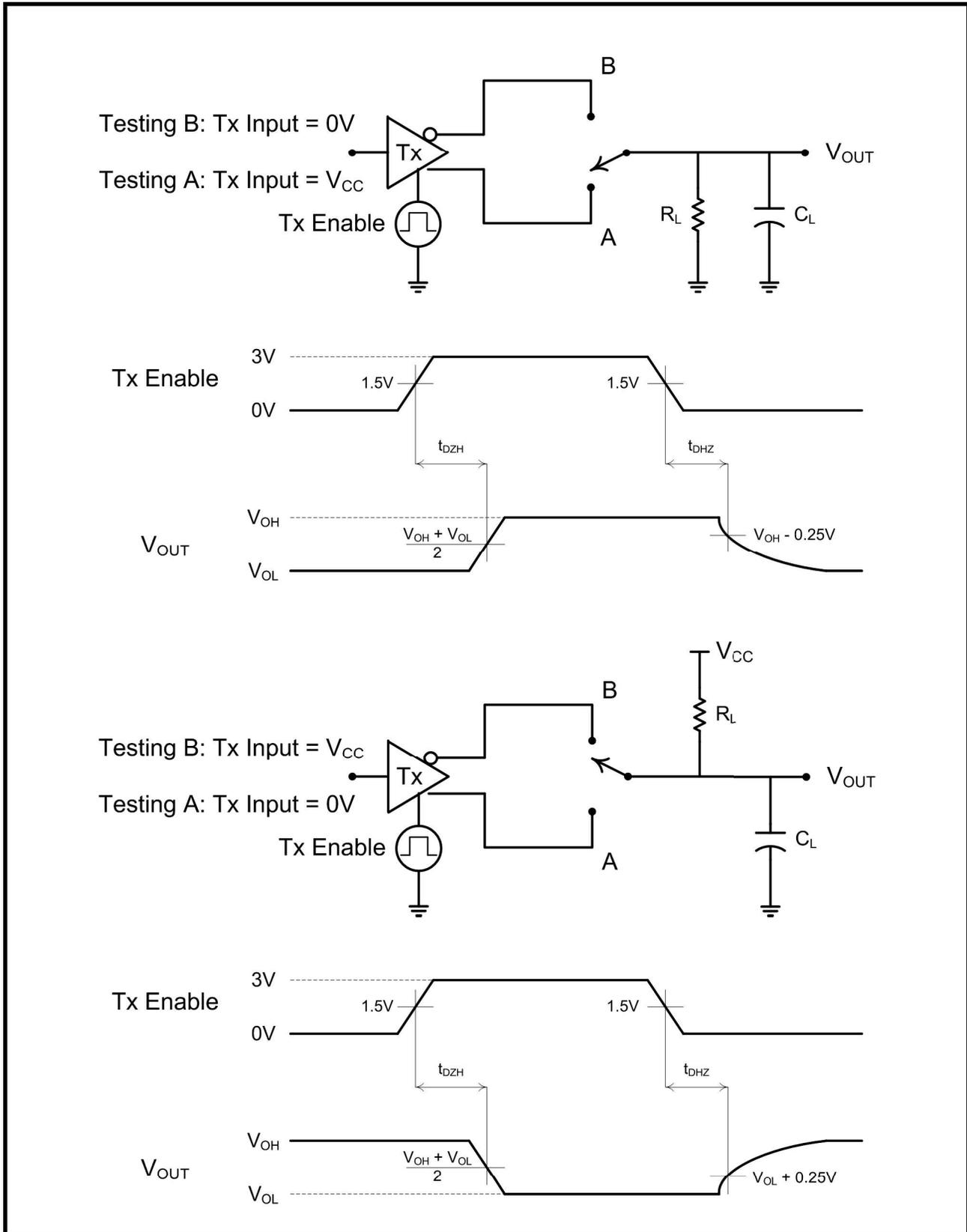


FIGURE 18. RS-485/422 DRIVER OUTPUT ENABLE/DISABLE TIMES



PRODUCT SUMMARY

The SP338 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards in a 40 pin QFN package. Integrated cable termination and four configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. The RS-485/422 modes feature up to two drivers and four receivers (2TX/4RX) in half, full, and mixed duplex configurations. The RS-232 mode (3TX/5RX) provides full support of all eight signals commonly used with the DB9 RS-232 connector. A dedicated mode is also available for diagnostic loopback testing.

INTERNALLY SWITCHED CABLE TERMINATION

Enabling and disabling the RS-485/422 termination resistor is one of the largest challenges system designers face when sharing a single connector or pair of lines between multiple serial protocols. A termination resistor may be necessary for accurate RS-485/422 communication, but must be removed when the lines are used for RS-232. SP338 provides an elegant solution to this problem by integrating the termination resistor and switching control, and allowing it to be switched in and out of the circuit with a single pin. No external switching components are required.

ENHANCED FAILSAFE

Ordinary RS-485 differential receivers will be in an indeterminate state whenever the data bus is not being actively driven. The enhanced failsafe feature of the SP338 guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but idle/undriven. The enhanced failsafe interprets 0V differential as a logic high with a minimum 50mV noise margin, while maintaining compliance with the EIA/TIA-485 standard of $\pm 200\text{mV}$. No external biasing resistors are required, further easing the usage of multiple protocols over a single connector.

$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD PROTECTION

ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The bus pins (driver outputs and receiver inputs) have extra protection structures, which have been tested up to $\pm 15\text{kV}$ without damage. These structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, shutdown and powered down.

ESD protection is tested in various ways. Maxlinear uses the following methods to qualify the protection structures designed into SP338:

- $\pm 15\text{kV}$ using the Human Body Model (HBM)

- $\pm 8\text{kV}$ using IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge

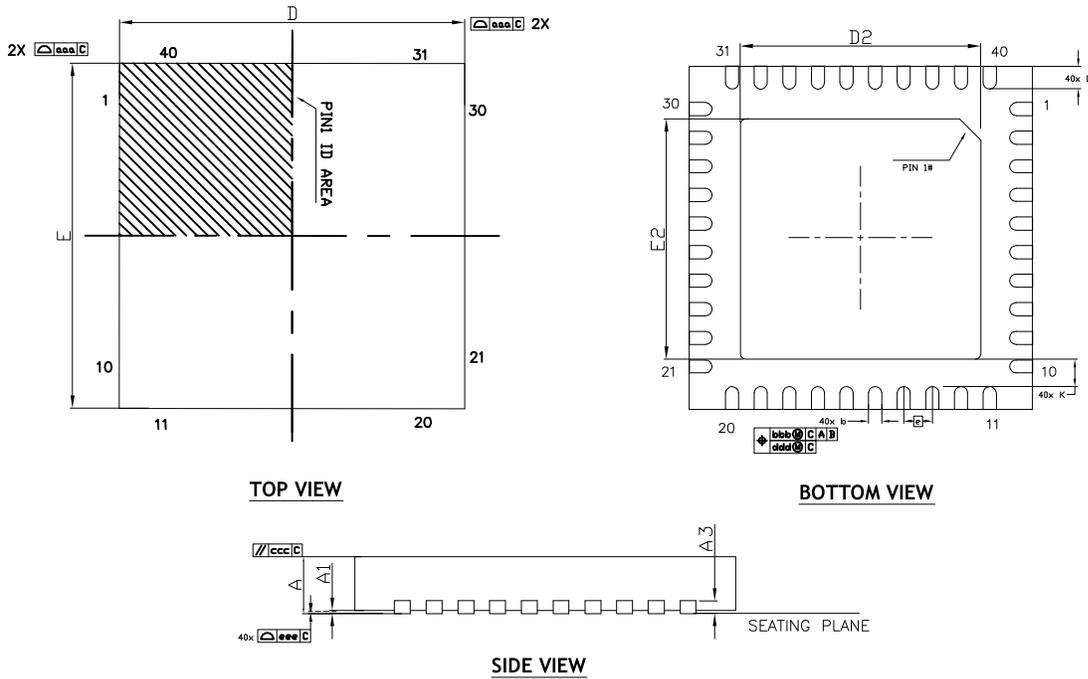
The IEC 61000-4-2 standard is more rigorous than HBM, resulting in lower voltage levels compared with HBM for the same level of ESD protection. Because IEC 61000-4-2 specifies a lower series resistance, the peak current is higher than HBM. The SP338 has passed both HBM and IEC 61000-4-2 testing without damage.

DIAGNOSTIC LOOPBACK MODE

The SP338 includes a diagnostic digital loop back mode for system testing as shown in [Figure 1](#). The loopback mode connects the TTL driver inputs to the TTL receiver outputs, bypassing the analog driver and receiver circuitry. The analog/bus pins are internally disconnected in this mode.

MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS

FIGURE 19. QFN40



| DIMENSION TABLE | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|---------|------|------|
| SYMBOL | MIN | NOM | MAX | NOTE |
| A | 0.80 | 0.90 | 1.00 | |
| A1 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.05 | |
| A3 | --- | 0.20Ref | --- | |
| b | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.30 | |
| D | 6.00 BSC | | | |
| E | 6.00 BSC | | | |
| e | 0.50 BSC | | | |
| D2 | 4.50 | 4.65 | 4.80 | |
| E2 | 4.50 | 4.65 | 4.80 | |
| L | 0.35 | 0.40 | 0.45 | |
| K | 0.20 | - | - | |
| aaa | | 0.15 | | |
| bbb | | 0.10 | | |
| ccc | | 0.10 | | |
| ddd | | 0.05 | | |
| eee | | 0.08 | | |
| N | | 40 | | |

TERMINAL DETAILS

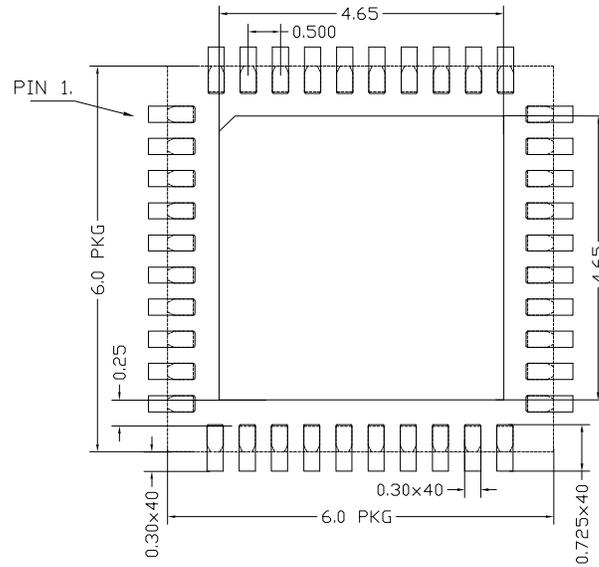
- ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS, ANGLES ARE IN DEGREES.
- DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCE PER JEDEC MO-220.

Drawing No.: POD-00000041

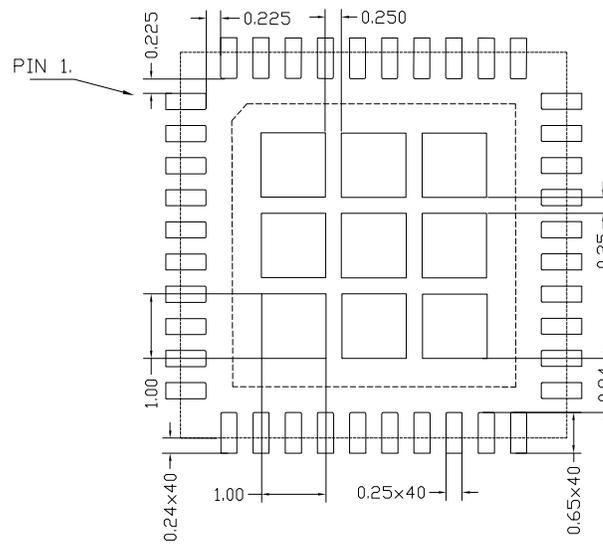
Revision: B.3

RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN AND STENCILS

FIGURE 20. QFN40



TYPICAL RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN



TYPICAL RECOMMENDED STENCIL

Drawing No.: POD-00000041

Revision: B.3

REVISION HISTORY

| DATE | REVISION | DESCRIPTION |
|---------------|----------|--|
| November 2011 | 1.0.0 | Production Release |
| February 2018 | 1.0.1 | Update to MaxLinear logo. Update format and Ordering Information. Moved ESD ratings on page 2. |
| January 2019 | 1.0.2 | Correct typo in recommended stencil. |
| April 2020 | 1.0.3 | Added Operating Conditions table and added additional thermal data. Split out ESD Ratings table. |



Corporate Headquarters:
 5966 LaPlace Court
 Suite 100
 Carlsbad, CA 92008
 Tel.:+1 (760) 692-0711
 Fax:+1 (760) 444-8598
www.maxlinear.com

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